

TETRA RustIEC

secure programming on IoT, edge & cloud

Vlaio HBC.2021.0066

November 14, 2024



ETRO
ELECTRONICS &
INFORMATICS

MET DE STEUN VAN



Microsoft: 70 percent of all security bugs are memory safety issues

Percentage of memory safety issues has been hovering at 70 percent for the past 12 years.



Written by **Catalin Cimpanu**, Contributor

Feb. 11, 2019 at 7:48 a.m. PT

We closely study the root cause trends of vulnerabilities & search for patterns

% of memory safety vs. non-memory safety CVEs by patch year

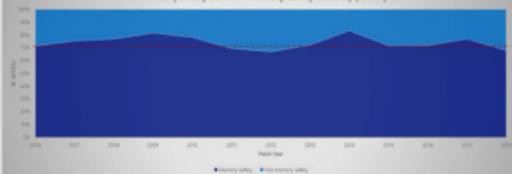


Image: Matt Miller

C and C++ are **language of choice** for

- ▶ Embedded programming
- ▶ High performance
- ▶ Device drivers
- ▶ ...

Microsoft: 70 percent of all security bugs are memory safety issues

Percentage of memory safety issues has been hovering at 70 percent for the past 12 years.



Written by **Catalin Cimpanu**, Contributor

Feb. 11, 2019 at 7:48 a.m. PT

We closely study the root cause trends of vulnerabilities & search for patterns

% of memory safety vs. non-memory safety CVEs by patch year

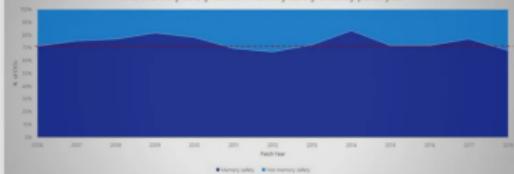


Image: Matt Miller

ZDNET [1]

C and C++ are **language of choice** for

- ▶ Embedded programming
- ▶ High performance
- ▶ Device drivers
- ▶ ...

until **Rust** was released in 2015

performance compiled language

reliability type system & borrow checker

productivity modern tooling

RUST IS GROWING

AND POPULAR

Rust is **mature**:

Mozilla for their Servo web engine

Microsoft in the Windows kernel [2]

Linux certain device drivers

 ...

RUST IS GROWING

AND POPULAR

Rust is **mature**:

Mozilla for their Servo web engine

Microsoft in the Windows kernel [2]

Linux certain device drivers

...

but what about **Flemish SME's**?

PROJECT PARTICIPANTS

(INCOMPLETE)



more companies joined later

PROJECT RESULTS

THREE WORKSHOPS



basics Rust 101 (four times)

embedded Programming pong, see demo (twice^a)

c2rust Progressively converting a C codebase to Rust (once)

^aonce done, second **Tuesday November, 26, next week!**

PROJECT RESULTS

DEMO



Based on the “advanced” embedded course:

- ▶ Multiplayer, wireless **pong** clone
- ▶ Entirely in Rust
- ▶ Demonstrates concurrent, async programming
- ▶ Complete TCP/IP stack on IEEE 802.15.4

PROJECT RESULTS

RESEARCH – OTHER

- Cryptography R. De Smet, R. Blancquaert, T. Godden, *et al.*, “Armed with Faster Crypto: Optimizing Elliptic Curve Cryptography for ARM Processors,” *Sensors*, vol. 24, no. 3, p. 1030, 3 Jan. 2024, ISSN: 1424-8220. DOI: 10.3390/s24031030. [Online]. Available: <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/24/3/1030> (visited on 02/05/2024)
- Embedded T. Vandervelden, D. Deac, R. Van Glabbeek, *et al.*, “Evaluation of 6LoWPAN Generic Header Compression in the Context of a RPL Network,” *Sensors*, vol. 24, no. 1, p. 73, 1 Jan. 2024, ISSN: 1424-8220. DOI: 10.3390/s24010073. [Online]. Available: <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/24/1/73> (visited on 01/05/2024)

PROJECT RESULTS

MEETINGS WITH INDUSTRY

1:1 contact direct contact for concrete advice

UC meetings 4 user committee meetings:

- ▶ technical presentations;
- ▶ discussions;
- ▶ networking

technical reports varying topics ¹

¹soon available on the project website

CONTACT US

Interest in **joining a TETRA** project? Contact:

- ▶ An Braeken (an.breaken@vub.be) and
- ▶ Jorn Lapon (jorn.lapon@kuleuven.be)

Interest in joining next week²'s embedded course? Interest in a **workshop**? Contact:

- ▶ Ruben De Smet (rubedesm@vub.be)
- ▶ An Braeken (an.braeken@vub.be)



<https://www.rustiec.be>

²Tuesday November 26, 2024, whole day

REFERENCES I

- [1] C. Cimpanu, "Microsoft: 70 percent of all security bugs are memory safety issues," *ZDNET*, Feb. 11, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.zdnet.com/article/microsoft-70-percent-of-all-security-bugs-are-memory-safety-issues/> (visited on 10/06/2023).
- [2] T. Claburn, "Microsoft is rewriting core Windows libraries in Rust," *The Register*, Apr. 23, 2023. [Online]. Available: https://www.theregister.com/2023/04/27/microsoft_windows_rust/ (visited on 10/06/2023).
- [3] T. Vandervelden, R. De Smet, D. Deac, K. Steenhaut, and A. Braeken, "Overview of Embedded Rust Operating Systems and Frameworks," *Sensors*, vol. 24, no. 17, p. 5818, Sep. 7, 2024, ISSN: 1424-8220. DOI: 10.3390/s24175818. [Online]. Available: <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/24/17/5818> (visited on 11/13/2024).

- [4] R. De Smet, R. Blancquaert, T. Godden, K. Steenhaut, and A. Braeken, “Armed with Faster Crypto: Optimizing Elliptic Curve Cryptography for ARM Processors,” *Sensors*, vol. 24, no. 3, p. 1030, 3 Jan. 2024, ISSN: 1424-8220. DOI: 10.3390/s24031030. [Online]. Available: <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/24/3/1030> (visited on 02/05/2024).
- [5] T. Vandervelden, D. Deac, R. Van Glabbeek, R. De Smet, A. Braeken, and K. Steenhaut, “Evaluation of 6LoWPAN Generic Header Compression in the Context of a RPL Network,” *Sensors*, vol. 24, no. 1, p. 73, 1 Jan. 2024, ISSN: 1424-8220. DOI: 10.3390/s24010073. [Online]. Available: <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/24/1/73> (visited on 01/05/2024).